## Maximum Goal Differential = 6

RANK TEAM	W L T GmPerf Sched Total Last 5
1,Liberty University,	11 0 0, 4.4, 8.2, 12.61, 13.48
2,Adrian College,	14 3 0, 2.5, 8.0, 10.53, 10.67
3,Indiana Tech,	17 3 0, 3.1, 7.4, 10.46, 9.62
4,Midland University,	14 4 2, 2.2, 8.0, 10.24, 9.14
5,Minot State University,	11 4 1, 1.6, 7.9, 9.56, 9.99
6,Miami University,	11 7 1, 0.8, 8.0, 8.80, 8.66
7,Maryville University,	6 9 2, -0.2, 8.8, 8.59, 8.21
8,Lindenwood University,	5 6 0, 0.1, 8.4, 8.46, 8.53
9,University of Michigan,	12  3  1,  1.4,  6.9,  8.32,  8.13
10,McKendree University,	6 4 1, -0.2, 8.1, 7.88, 8.83
11, University of Michigan-Dearborn,	7 5 1, 1.5, 6.3, 7.76, 7.54
12, University of Massachusetts-Amherst,	
13,Arizona State University,	7 3 0, -0.4, 7.8, 7.36, 6.28
14, University of Jamestown,	
15, Michigan State University,	2 7 2, -1.0, 7.8, 6.82, 7.08
16, Grand Canyon University,	6 5 0, 1.0, 5.8, 6.77, 7.50
17, Concordia University-Ann Arbor,	4 9 0, -1.2, 8.0, 6.75, 7.64
18,Aquinas College,	7 5 0, 1.3, 5.3, 6.59, 7.21
19,Grand Valley State University,	
20,Lake Superior State University,	
21, University of Minnesota,	2 6 0, -2.7, 8.8, 6.02, 5.48
22,University of Utah,	8 7 0, 0.9, 5.0, 5.95, 6.39
23,University of Colorado,	7 6 0, 0.6, 5.1, 5.68, 5.78
24,Penn State University,	
25,Colorado State University,	8 5 0, 1.2, 4.2, 5.35, 3.19
26,University of Rhode Island,	1 11 0, -3.6, 8.2, 4.66, 3.66
27,University of Denver,	5 5 0, 0.8, 2.6, 3.40, 3.12
28,Davenport University,	0 15 0, -5.3, 8.0, 2.70, 2.53
29, Montana State University,	
30, United States Air Force Academy,	2 2 0, -0.3, -0.4, -0.63
31,University of Wyoming,	1 11 0, -4.9, 3.3, -1.63, -3.19

RANK TEAM	W L T GmPerf Sched Total Last 5
1,Liberty University,	
2,Adrian College,	
3,Midland University,	
4,Minot State University,	
5,Indiana Tech,	
6,Arizona State University,	7 3 0, 0.4, 7.2, 7.65, 7.25
7,University of Michigan,	12 3 1, 0.6, 6.8, 7.39, 7.48
8,McKendree University,	6 4 1, 0.2, 7.1, 7.31, 7.51
9,University of Massachusetts-Amherst,	7 6 1, 0.1, 7.2, 7.30, 7.60
10,Miami University,	11 7 1, 0.2, 7.1, 7.28, 7.18
11,Maryville University,	
12,Lindenwood University,	5 6 0, -0.1, 7.3, 7.17, 7.45
13,Grand Canyon University,	6 5 0, 0.1, 6.9, 7.03, 7.35
14,University of Jamestown,	
15, University of Michigan-Dearborn,	
16,University of Minnesota,	2 6 0, -0.5, 7.4, 6.90, 6.58
17,University of Colorado,	
18,Concordia University-Ann Arbor,	4 9 0, -0.4, 7.2, 6.81, 6.63
19,University of Utah,	8 7 0, 0.1, 6.7, 6.81, 6.96
20,Penn State University,	
21, Michigan State University,	
22,Aquinas College,	7 5 0, 0.2, 6.5, 6.68, 6.99
23,Colorado State University,	
24, Grand Valley State University,	4 10 0, -0.4, 7.0, 6.57, 6.81
25,University of Rhode Island,	1 11 0, -0.8, 7.3, 6.49, 6.14
26,Lake Superior State University,	2 10 0, -0.7, 7.1, 6.39, 6.32
27,University of Denver,	5 5 0, 0.0, 6.2, 6.23, 6.14
28,Davenport University,	
29,Montana State University,	
30,United States Air Force Academy,	
31,University of Wyoming,	1 11 0, -0.8, 6.3, 5.50, 5.16

<sup>- \*</sup> in place of rank indicates team whose rank is based on fewer than 3 scores.

The program starts all teams with an equal arbitrary value and then adjusts them all recursively based on game scores until the lowest cumulative error between expected goal differentials and actual goal differentials is reached (convergence). One effect often noticed is that a team's rating can change slightly without playing due to previous opponents playing which affects their rating and their opponent's rating, etc.

The Total column is in goal units and the difference in this value between any two teams is the predicted goal differential for a game played at a neutral site between those two teams.

It should be noted that these rankings are an average performance value for each team for the entire season, all games are equally weighted, so a team's latest game may make up only 1/40th of a teams rating at the end of the season.

Games that go to shootouts for decision are considered ties for ratings purposes.

Actually, there are two different rankings listed below. The first is as described above with the maximum goal differential used per game set at 7.

This ordering ends up similar to <u>CCHP</u>, although differences do arise due to CCHP considering home ice advantage and CCHP not using a goal differential limit.

The second ranking sets maximum goal differential at 1, thereby just considering whether the game was won, lost, or tied (and strength of opponent). Note that the Total column in the GD=1 ranking is therefore in win percentage units rather than goal units. A rated .01 ahead of B can be interpreted as saying that if these two teams played exclusively against each other, A's predicted winning percentage is 1 percentage point higher than B's (i.e. A's predicted winning percentage vs. B would be .495, B's against A would be .505). However, since the teams do not play exclusively against the other it is actually a little bit more complex than above as teams can be ranked as high as 1.0 above their average opponent (if they were undefeated and untied) and as low as 1.0 below their average opponent (if they lost all of their games).